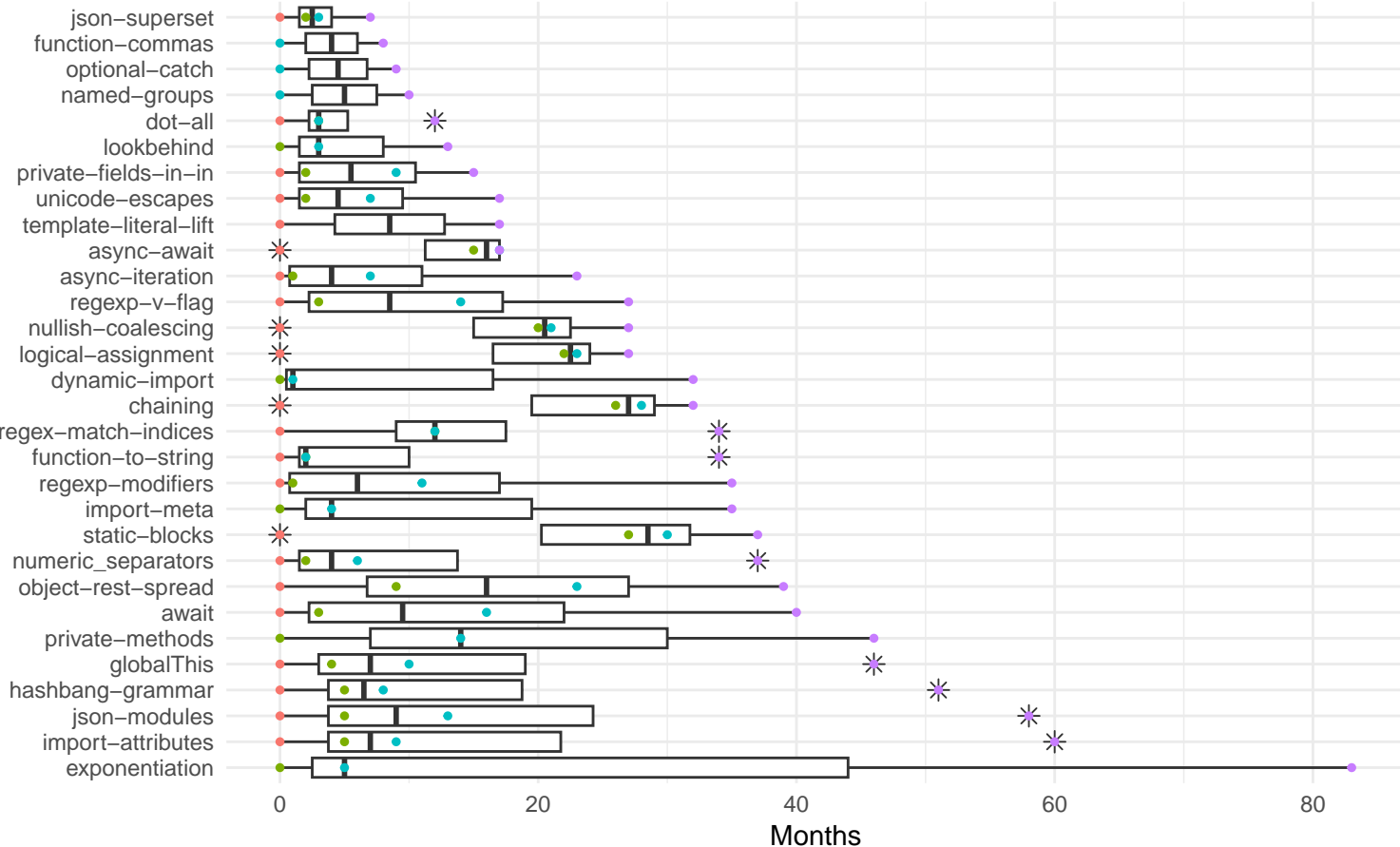Stage 4 Syntactic Changes